

Pension Fund Committee

17 September 2024

Pension Fund Investments

For Decision

Local Councillor(s): All

Executive Director: A Dunn, Executive Director, Corporate Development

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Report Status: Public

Brief Summary:

The estimated value of the pension fund's assets at 30 June 2024 was £3,947m compared to £3,918m at the start of the financial year, an increase of £29m.

The total return from the pension fund's investments over the quarter to 30 June 2024 was 1.1%, compared to the combined benchmark return of 2.1%. The total return for the 12 months to 30 June 2024 was 11.0% compared to the benchmark return of 13.2%. Annualised returns for three years were 3.8% compared to the benchmark return of 5.9% and for five years were 5.1% compared to the benchmark of 6.0%.

In the quarter to 30 June 2024 inflation remained stubbornly high leading to expectations that interest rates would fall more slowly than previously expected.

A key aspect driving markets continues to be the performance of the so-called Magnificent Seven mega-cap stocks (Apple, Amazon, Alphabet, Meta, Nvidia, Microsoft and Tesla) representing a significant concentration risk.

As at 30 June 2024, approximately 83% of the pension fund's assets were under the management of Brunel Pension Partnership (Brunel), the pension fund's Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS) investment pooling manager.

The pension fund's Investment Strategy Statement (ISS) has been amended to include a target to transition its investments to net-zero Greenhouse Gas Emissions (GHG) by 2050 or sooner as previously agreed by the Committee.

Recommendation:

That the Committee:

- i. review and comment upon the activity and overall performance of the pension fund's investments;
- ii. approve the revised Investment Strategy Statement (ISS)

Reason for Recommendation:

To ensure that the pension fund has the appropriate management and monitoring arrangements in place, and to ensure that asset allocation in line with agreed strategic targets.

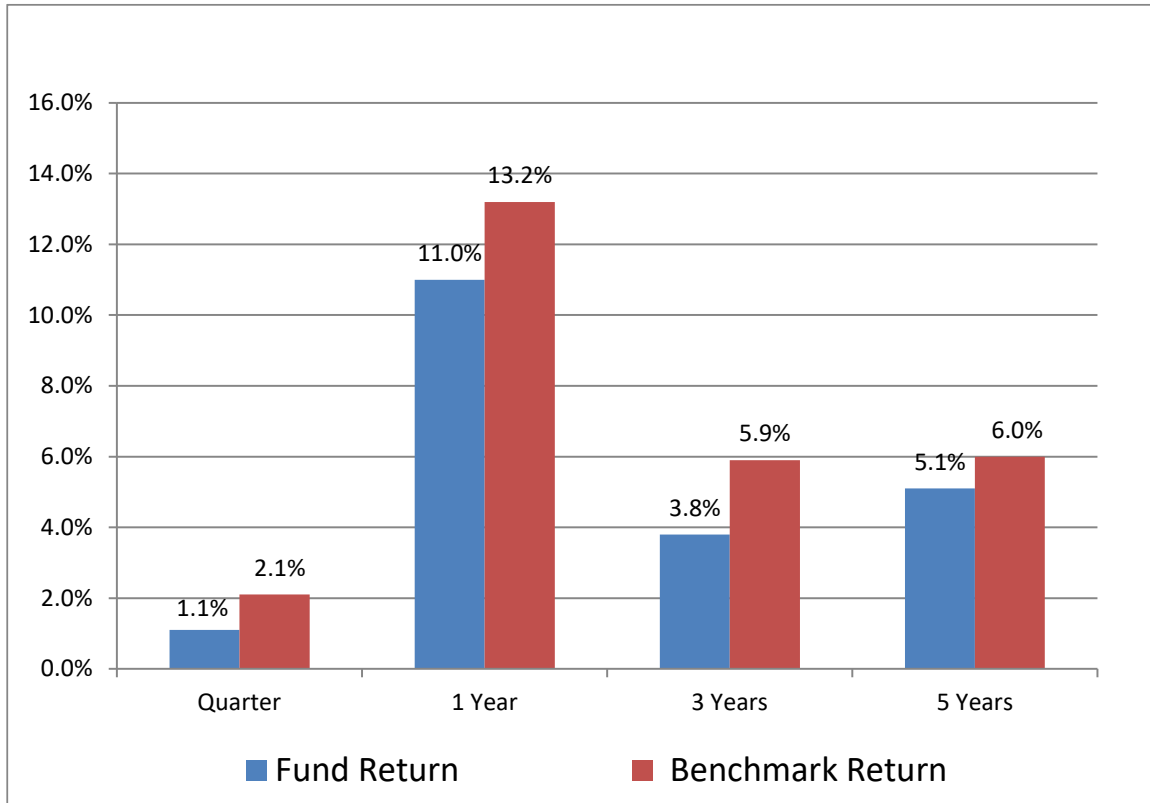
1. Asset Valuation Summary

1.1 The table below shows the pension fund's asset valuation by asset class at the beginning of the financial year and as at 30 June 2024, compared with the target allocation agreed by the Committee June 2023. There were no significant variances between actual and target allocations.

Asset Class	31-Mar-24		30-Jun-24		Target Allocation	
	£M	%	£M	%	£M	%
UK Equities	339.9	8.7%	352.5	8.9%	355.3	9.0%
Global Equities	1,826.2	46.6%	1,834.5	46.5%	1,776.3	45.0%
Emerging Markets Equities	147.8	3.8%	156.2	4.0%	157.9	4.0%
Total Listed Equities	2,313.9	59.1%	2,343.2	59.4%	2,289.4	58.0%
Corporate Bonds	256.4	6.5%	256.6	6.5%	256.6	6.5%
Multi Asset Credit	269.7	6.9%	275.0	7.0%	256.6	6.5%
Diversified Returns	262.2	6.7%	261.0	6.6%	276.3	7.0%
Infrastructure	290.4	7.4%	297.2	7.5%	315.8	8.0%
Private Equity	138.4	3.5%	142.7	3.6%	197.4	5.0%
Property	307.2	7.8%	307.8	7.8%	355.3	9.0%
Liability Driven Investment	0.0	0.0%	0.0	0.0%	-	0.0%
Cash	82.7	2.1%	66.1	1.7%	-	0.0%
F/X Hedging	- 2.8	-0.1%	- 2.4	-0.1%	-	0.0%
Total Asset Valuation	3,918.1	100.0%	3,947.2	100.0%	3,947.2	100.0%

2. Investment Performance Summary

2.1 The overall performance of the pension fund's investments to 30 June 2024 is summarised below (returns for three and five years are annualised figures).



2.2 Appendix 1 summarises by investment manager and investment vehicle the value of Assets Under Management (AUM) as at 30 June 2024 plus each investment's return compared to its benchmark for the quarter, one, three and five years, and 'Since Initial Investment' (SII). All percentages quoted for periods over one year are annualised returns.

3. Economic and Market Background

3.1 In the quarter to 30 June 2024 inflation remained stubbornly high, driven by services, leading to expectations that interest rates would fall more slowly than previously expected.

3.2 Companies exposed to Artificial Intelligence (AI) continued to outperform. The so-called Magnificent Seven mega-cap US technology stocks - Apple, Amazon, Alphabet (Google, YouTube, Android mobile operating system), Meta (Facebook, Instagram, WhatsApp), Nvidia, Microsoft and Tesla –

represented nearly 32% of the S&P 500's market capitalisation, a significant concentration risk.

- 3.3 Further information relating to the economic and market background relevant to the pension fund's investments can be found in the independent investment adviser's quarterly report (Appendix 2).

4. Investment Pooling

- 4.1 In accordance with the requirements of the Local Government Pension Scheme (Management and Investment of Funds) Regulations 2016, Dorset participates with nine other LGPS funds to pool investment assets through the Brunel Pension Partnership. Brunel is wholly owned in equal shares by the ten administering authorities that participate in the pool and is authorised by the Financial Conduct Authority (FCA).

- 4.2 As at 30 June 2024, approximately 83% of the pension fund's assets were under the management of Brunel.

- 4.3 Brunel's performance report for the quarter ending 30 June 2024 is included as Appendix 3 to this report. This report includes market summaries from Brunel's investment officers and an overall performance summary for the pension fund, together with more detailed information in relation to Dorset's assets under Brunel's management.

5. Private Markets

- 5.1 The pension fund has investments in private equity funds managed by two external managers, HarbourVest and Patria (formerly managed by Abrdn), and Brunel.

- 5.2 Private Equity is an asset class that takes several years for commitments to be fully invested. The table below summarises the pension fund's commitments, drawdowns, distributions received and closing valuations by manager as at 30 June 2024.

	<u>Commitment</u>	<u>Drawdown</u>	<u>Distributions</u>	<u>Valuation</u>
	<u>£m</u>	<u>£m</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>£m</u>
HarbourVest	110.0	101.3	92%	133.1
Patria	77.4	69.9	90%	98.6
Brunel	120.0	51.3	43%	3.8
Total	307.4	222.4	72%	142.6

- 5.3 The pension fund has two external infrastructure managers, Federated Hermes and IFM. The target for each manager is a 10% absolute annual return and this is used at the benchmark for these investments. In addition to the assets under the management of Federated Hermes and IFM, the pension fund also has holdings in infrastructure funds under the management of Brunel.
- 5.4 The performance of the pension fund's property investments managed by CBRE is detailed in Appendix 4. In addition to the assets under the management of CBRE, the pension fund also has holdings in secured long income property funds under the management of Brunel.

6. Investment Strategy Statement (ISS) Net Zero emissions target

- 6.1 At the meeting of the Committee November 2023, it was discussed whether the pension fund's ISS should include an explicit Net Zero emissions target of 2050 to align with Brunel's climate change policy and Dorset Council and BCP Council's targets for their respective local areas. Committee members were generally supportive of this but wanted to avoid unintended consequences for future investment performance and therefore for scheme employers.
- 6.2 The following paragraphs have been added to the ISS to reflect this:

The Fund is aiming to transition its investments to net-zero Greenhouse Gas Emissions (GHG) by 2050 or sooner and will work to establish an appropriate baseline position and measurement techniques for the emissions of its investments so it can report against this target. The target net-zero date will be subject to review to ensure that its achievement remains consistent with the latest climate science and the Fund's fiduciary duty to achieve the investment returns required to meet future pension liabilities.

The Fund will collaborate via the Brunel Pension Partnership, the Local Authority Pension Fund Forum (LAPFF) and other industry groups to advocate policy and regulatory reforms aimed at achieving global net zero emissions by 2050 or sooner. This will include engaging with asset managers, credit rating agencies, auditors, stock exchanges, proxy advisers, investment consultants, and data and service providers to ensure that funds, products and services available to investors are consistent with achieving global net zero emissions by 2050 or sooner.

7. Financial Implications

- 6.1 The Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS) is a national pension scheme administered locally. Dorset Council is the administering authority for the LGPS in Dorset which provides pensions and other benefits for employees of the Council, other councils and a range of other organisations within the county.
- 6.2 The LGPS is a 'defined benefit' scheme which means that benefits for scheme members are calculated based on factors such as age, length of membership and salary. Member benefits are not calculated on the basis of investment performance as they would be in a 'defined contribution' scheme.
- 6.3 Administering authorities are required to maintain a pension fund for the payment of benefits to scheme members funded by contributions from scheme members and their employers, and from the returns on contributions invested prior to benefits becoming payable.
- 6.4 Contribution levels for scheme members are set nationally, and contribution levels for scheme employers are set locally by actuaries engaged by administering authorities. As scheme member rates cannot be changed locally and benefits are defined, the risk of investment underperformance is effectively borne by scheme employers.
- 6.5 The pension fund's actuary, Barnett Waddingham, undertakes a full assessment of the funding position every three years. The results of the latest full assessment as at 31 March 2022 were that the pension fund had a funding level of 96% i.e. assets were estimated to be 96% of the value that they would have needed to be to pay for the expected benefits accrued to that date, based on the assumptions used, compared to 92% at the last valuation as at 31 March 2019.

8. Natural Environment, Climate & Ecology Implications

- 7.1 The pension fund's Investment Strategy Statement requires all external investment managers to consider and manage all financially material risks arising from environmental issues, including those associated with climate change.
- 7.2 At its meeting in September 2020, the Committee agreed to a strategy of decarbonisation meaning a reduction in allocations of investment to

companies which are high carbon emitters and looking to influence the demand for fossil fuels and their financing, not just their supply.

7.3 Significant decarbonisation has been and will continue to be achieved through the transition of assets to the management of Brunel. Approximately 10% of the pension fund's assets are invested in Brunel's global sustainable equities fund, with all other actively managed Brunel funds are committed to a policy of a 7% year on year reduction in their carbon footprint, and approximately 7% invested in passive equities funds tracking 'Paris Aligned' or 'Climate Transition' benchmarks.

7.3 The pension fund no longer has any direct investments in individual companies, including 'fossil fuel' companies, but it does have indirect exposure to such companies through its holdings in pooled investment vehicles. As at 31 March 2024, the value of the pension fund's investments in companies primarily involved in the exploration, production, mining and/or refining of fossil fuels was estimated at approximately £68M (1.7% of total investment assets).

9. Well-being and Health Implications

8.1 None.

10. Other Implications

9.1 None.

11. Risk Assessment

10.1 The risks associated with the pension fund's investments are assessed in detail and considered as part of the strategic asset allocation. The pension fund's Investment Strategy Statement requires all external investment managers to consider and manage all financially material risks.

12. Equalities Impact Assessment

11.1 None.

13. Appendices

Appendix 1: Performance summary by investment manager

Appendix 2: Independent Investment Adviser's quarterly report

Appendix 3: Brunel's quarterly report

Appendix 4: CBRE Quarterly Investment Report

Appendix 5: Investment Strategy Statement (revised)

13. **Background Papers**

[Funding Strategy Statement \(dorsetpensionfund.org\)](https://www.dorsetpensionfund.org)

[10-1-investment-strategy-statement-iss-november-2023.pdf
\(dorsetpensionfund.org\)](https://www.dorsetpensionfund.org/10-1-investment-strategy-statement-iss-november-2023.pdf)

Appendix 1

Performance by Investment Manager

The following tables summarise by investment manager and investment vehicle the value of Assets Under Management (AUM) as at 30 June 2024 plus each investment's return compared to its benchmark for the quarter, one, three and five years, and 'Since Initial Investment' (SII). All percentages quoted for periods over one year are annualised returns.

Brunel Pension Partnership

Investment	AUM	Qtr	1 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	SII
	£m	%	%	%	%	%
Global Equities:						
Brunel Global Sustainable Equities	391.5	-0.5	12.5	3.5	-	6.2
MSCI AC World GBP Index		2.9	20.6	9.1	-	10.8
Excess		-3.4	-8.1	-5.6	-	-4.6
Brunel Global High Alpha Equity	328.8	1.1	17.2	6.8	-	13.4
MSCI World TR Index		2.7	21.4	10.6	-	12.7
Excess		-1.6	-4.2	-3.8	-	0.7
Brunel Smaller Companies Equities	243.1	-1.8	7.4	0.3	-	2.5
MSCI World Small Cap		-2.7	10.3	2.2	-	4.0
Excess		0.9	-2.9	-1.9	-	-1.5
Brunel Emerging Market Equity	156.2	5.7	12.5	-4.1	-	2.3
MSCI Emerging Markets		5.0	13.6	-1.8	-	4.0
Excess		0.7	-1.1	-2.3	-	-1.7
LGIM Passive Developed Equities	122.6	2.2	20.6	10.0	-	11.7
FTSE World Developed		2.6	21.0	10.2	-	11.9
Excess		-0.4	-0.4	-0.2	-	-0.2
LGIM Passive Dev. Equities (Hedged)	126.6	2.8	21.3	8.0	-	11.6
FTSE World Developed Hedged		3.2	21.8	8.2	-	11.8
Excess		-0.4	-0.5	-0.2	-	-0.2
LGIM Passive Dev. Equities PAB	135.6	2.8	18.4	-	-	16.9
FTSE Developed Paris Aligned Net Index		2.8	18.4	-	-	17.1
Excess		0.0	0.0	-	-	-0.2
LGIM Passive Dev. Equities PAB (Hedged)	140.5	3.4	18.7	-	-	21.4
FTSE Developed Paris Aligned Net Index (hdgd)		3.5	18.8	-	-	21.6
Excess		-0.1	-0.1	-	-	-0.2

Investment	AUM £m	Qtr %	1 Yr %	3 Yr %	5 Yr %	SII %
LGIM Passive Smart Beta	171.8	-1.2	14.1	8.1	8.7	8.8
SciBeta Multifactor Composite		-1.3	13.6	7.6	8.2	8.5
Excess		0.1	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
LGIM Passive Smart Beta (Hedged)	173.9	-0.6	14.8	6.1	8.7	8.2
SciBeta Multifactor Hedged Composite		-0.7	14.3	5.6	8.2	7.9
Excess		0.1	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
UK Equities:						
Brunel UK Active Equity	211.7	3.7	14.9	6.5	4.7	5.8
FTSE All Share ex Investment Trusts		3.7	12.9	8.0	5.5	6.5
Excess		0.0	2.0	-1.5	-0.8	-0.7
LGIM Passive UK Equities	140.8	3.7	13.0	7.5	5.6	4.7
FTSE All Share		3.7	13.0	7.4	5.5	4.6
Excess		0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Fixed Income:						
Brunel Multi Asset Credit	275.0	1.9	11.9	2.6	-	2.6
SONIA + 4%		2.3	9.4	7.0	-	6.9
Excess		-0.4	2.5	-4.4	-	-4.3
Brunel Sterling Corporate Bonds	256.6	0.1	11.8	-	-	6.1
iBoxx Sterling Non Gilts Overall Return		-0.1	9.7	-	-	4.5
Excess		0.2	2.1	-	-	1.6
Other:						
Brunel Diversifying Returns Fund	261.0	-0.5	9.3	2.9	-	3.8
SONIA + 3%		2.0	8.4	5.9	-	5.3
Excess		-2.5	0.9	-3.0	-	-1.5
Private Markets:						
Brunel Private Equity Cycle 1	59.4	1.7	6.9	19.9	16.8	20.2
MSCI AC World Index		2.9	20.6	9.1	11.4	12.6
Excess		-1.2	-13.7	10.8	5.4	7.6
Brunel Private Equity Cycle 3	6.1	15.6	16.8	-	-	15.2
MSCI AC World Index		2.9	20.6	-	-	20.8
Excess		12.7	-3.8	-	-	-5.6
Brunel Secured Income Cycle 1	52.6	-0.3	-3.4	-2.4	0.1	0.6
CPI		0.8	2.0	6.4	4.4	4.2
Excess		-1.1	-5.4	-8.8	-4.3	-3.6
Brunel Secured Income Cycle 3	30.4	0.5	-2.2	-	-	3.4
CPI		0.8	2.0	-	-	2.0
Excess		-0.3	-4.2	-	-	1.4
Brunel Infrastructure Cycle 3	24.5	3.7	4.4	-	-	1.7
CPI		0.8	2.0	-	-	4.8
Excess		2.9	2.4	-	-	-3.1

Other Managers

Manager / Investment	AUM	Qtr	1 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	SII
	£m	%	%	%	%	%
CBRE / Property	253.3	1.4	2.3	1.4	1.7	6.6
MSCI UK All Properties (Quarterly)		1.3	0.1	0.4	1.0	6.2
Excess		0.1	2.2	1.0	0.7	0.4
HarbourVest / Private Equity	63.8	2.1	2.2	7.7	16.3	12.8
FTSE All Share		3.7	13.0	7.4	5.5	5.8
Excess		-1.6	-10.8	0.3	10.8	7.0
Patria / Private Equity	13.3	-2.0	-5.2	11.6	8.2	4.9
FTSE All Share		3.7	13.0	7.4	5.5	6.1
Excess		-5.7	-18.2	4.2	2.7	-1.2
Federated Hermes / Infrastructure	83.3	0.2	-6.5	3.0	3.2	5.4
10% Absolute Return		2.4	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
Excess		-2.2	-16.5	-7.0	-6.8	-4.6
IFM / Infrastructure	160.9	-0.4	3.7	11.7	9.4	12.5
10% Absolute Return		2.4	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
Excess		-2.8	-6.3	1.7	-0.6	2.5